

## 1.12 PRODUCTION OF MAJOR CROPS

(Million Units)

Group/Commodity	Unit	1960-61	1970-71	1980-81	1990-91	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05*
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Foodgrains	Tonnes	82.0	108.4	129.6	176.4	203.6	209.8	196.8	212.9	174.8	213.5	<b>204.6</b>
Kharif	Tonnes	N.A.	68.9	77.7	99.4	102.9	105.5	102.1	112.1	87.2	116.9	<b>103.3</b>
Rabi	Tonnes	N.A.	39.5	51.9	77.0	100.7	104.3	94.7	100.8	87.6	96.6	<b>101.3</b>
Cereals	Tonnes	69.3	96.6	119.0	162.1	188.7	196.4	185.7	199.5	163.6	198.5	<b>191.2</b>
Kharif	Tonnes	N.A.	65.0	73.9	94.0	97.8	100.7	97.6	107.2	83.1	110.7	<b>98.4</b>
Rabi	Tonnes	N.A.	31.6	45.1	68.1	90.9	95.7	88.1	92.3	80.5	87.8	<b>92.8</b>
Pulses	Tonnes	12.7	11.8	10.6	14.3	14.9	13.4	11.0	13.3	11.1	14.9	<b>13.4</b>
Kharif	Tonnes	N.A.	3.9	3.8	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.2	6.2	<b>5.0</b>
Rabi	Tonnes	N.A.	7.9	6.8	8.9	9.8	8.6	6.6	8.5	6.9	8.7	<b>8.4</b>
Rice	Tonnes	34.6	42.2	53.6	74.3	86.1	89.7	85.0	93.3	71.8	88.2	<b>85.3</b>
Kharif	Tonnes	N.A.	39.5	50.1	66.3	72.7	77.5	72.8	80.5	63.1	78.3	<b>71.7</b>
Rabi	Tonnes	N.A.	2.7	3.5	8.0	13.4	12.2	12.2	12.8	8.7	9.9	<b>13.6</b>
Wheat	Tonnes	11.0	23.8	36.3	55.1	71.3	76.4	69.7	72.8	65.8	72.1	<b>72.0</b>
Jowar	Tonnes	9.8	8.1	10.4	11.7	8.4	8.7	7.5	7.6	7.0	7.2	<b>7.7</b>
Kharif	Tonnes	N.A.	5.8	7.5	8.3	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.9	<b>4.0</b>
Rabi	Tonnes	N.A.	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.9	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.3	<b>3.7</b>
Maize	Tonnes	4.1	7.5	7.0	9.0	11.1	11.5	12.0	13.2	11.2	14.9	<b>14.1</b>
Bajra	Tonnes	3.3	8.0	5.3	6.9	7.0	5.8	6.8	8.3	4.7	12.1	<b>8.1</b>
Gram	Tonnes	6.3	5.2	4.3	5.4	6.8	5.1	3.9	5.5	4.2	5.8	<b>5.6</b>
Tur	Tonnes	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	<b>2.6</b>
Oilseeds**	Tonnes	7.0	9.6	9.4	18.6	24.7	20.7	18.4	20.6	14.8	25.3	<b>26.1</b>
Kharif	Tonnes	N.A.	7.0	5.0	9.8	15.8	12.5	11.9	13.2	9.0	16.8	<b>14.9</b>
Rabi	Tonnes	N.A.	2.6	4.4	8.8	8.9	8.2	6.5	7.4	5.8	8.5	<b>11.2</b>
Groundnut	Tonnes	4.8	6.1	5.0	7.5	9.0	5.3	6.4	7.0	4.1	8.2	<b>7.0</b>
Kharif	Tonnes	N.A.	N.A.	3.7	5.1	6.9	3.8	4.9	5.6	3.1	6.9	<b>5.3</b>
Rabi	Tonnes	N.A.	N.A.	1.3	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.3	<b>1.7</b>
Rapeseed and Mustard	Tonnes	1.4	2.0	2.3	5.2	5.7	5.8	4.2	5.1	3.9	6.2	<b>8.4</b>
Sugarcane	Tonnes	110.0	126.4	154.2	241.0	288.7	299.3	296.0	297.2	287.4	237.3	<b>232.3</b>
Cotton	Bales@	5.6	4.8	7.0	9.8	12.3	11.5	9.5	10.0	8.6	13.9	<b>17.0</b>
Jute and Mesta	Bales+	5.3	6.2	8.2	9.2	9.8	10.6	10.5	11.7	11.3	11.2	<b>10.5</b>
Jute	Bales+	4.1	4.9	6.5	7.9	8.8	9.4	9.3	10.6	10.3	10.3	<b>9.6</b>
Mesta	Bales+	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	<b>0.9</b>
Plantation Crops												
Tea#	Tonnes	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	<b>N.A.</b>
Coffee	Tonnes	Neg.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3 P	<b>N.A.</b>
Rubber	Tonnes	Neg.	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	<b>0.7P</b>
Potato	Tonnes	2.7	4.8	9.7	15.2	23.6	24.7	22.5	23.9	23.3	23.3	<b>N.A.</b>

N.A.: Not available.

\* 4th Advance estimates; P. Provisional; # Calender Year

\*\* Include groundnut, rapeseed & mustard, sesamum, linseed, castorseed, nigerseed, safflower, sunflower and soyabean.

@ Bale of 170 Kgs.

+ Bale of 180 Kgs.

Neg. Negligible

Sources : 1) Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Department of Agriculture & Cooperation.  
2) Ministry of Commerce & Industry.